

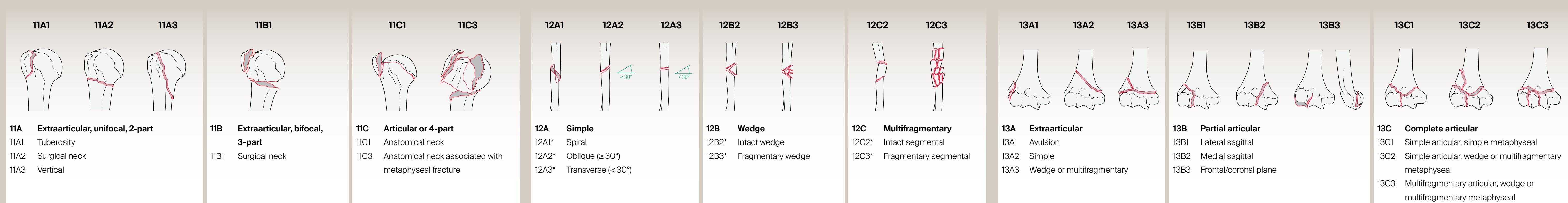
AO/OTA Fracture and Dislocation Classification

Long-bone Fractures

1

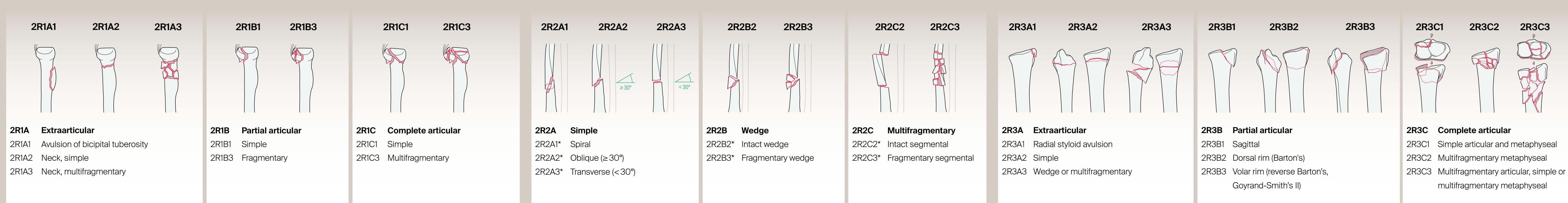
Humerus

11 Proximal end segment



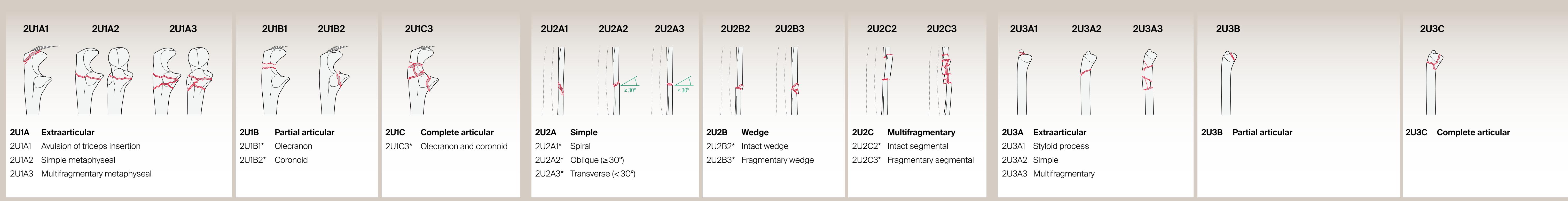
Radius

2R1 Proximal end segment



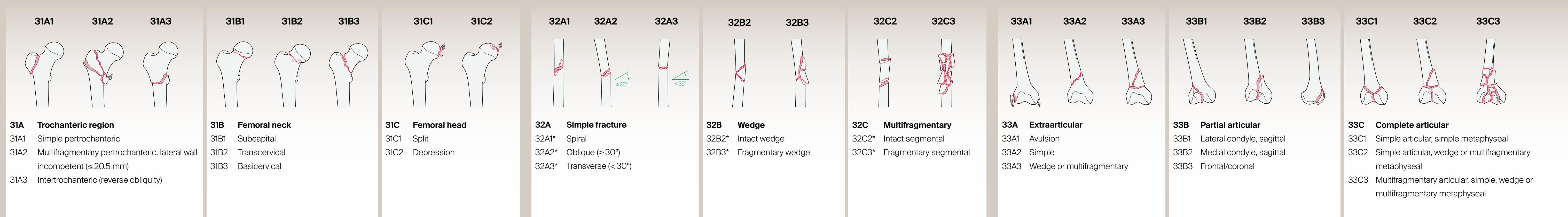
Ulna

2U1 Proximal end segment



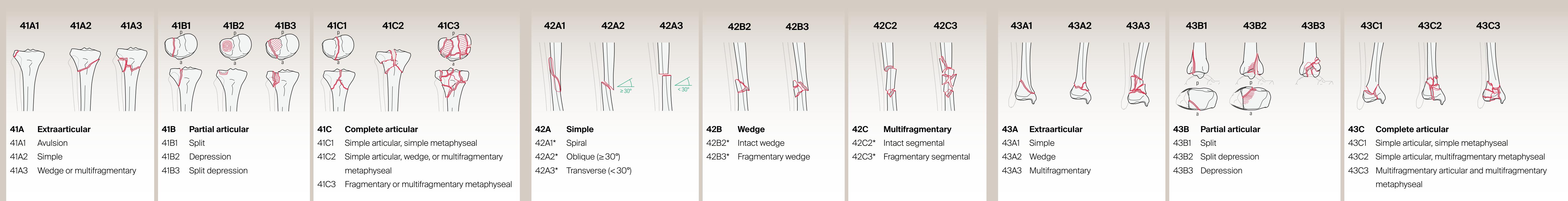
Femur

31 Proximal end segment



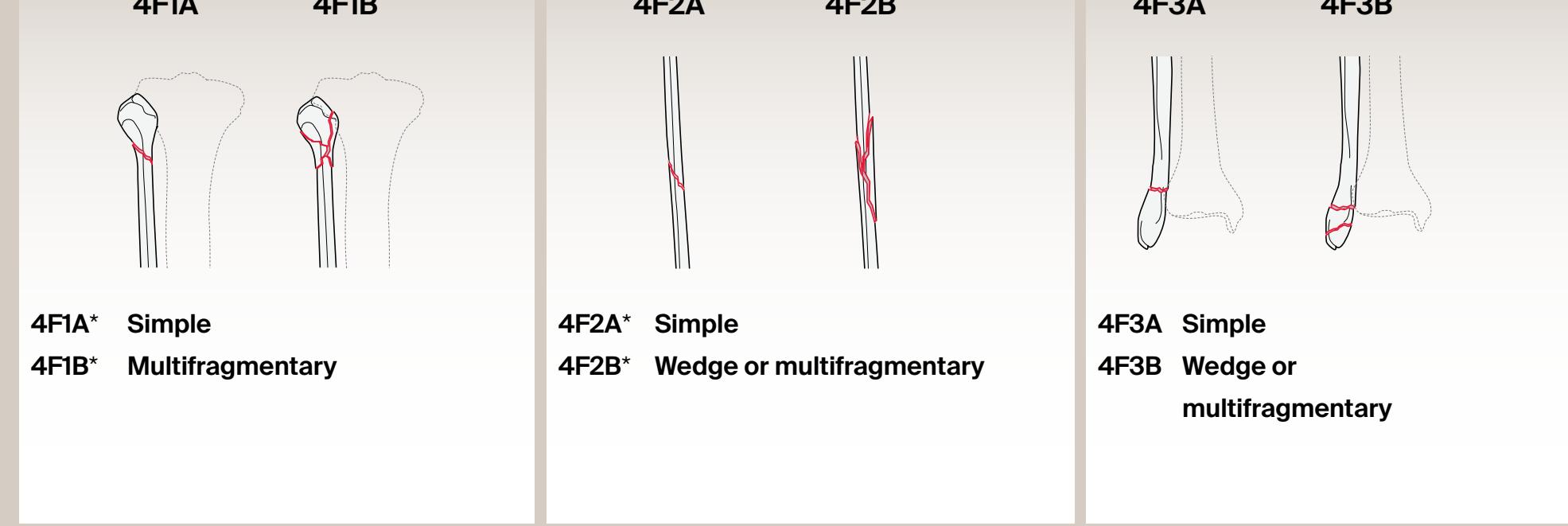
Tibia

41 Proximal end segment

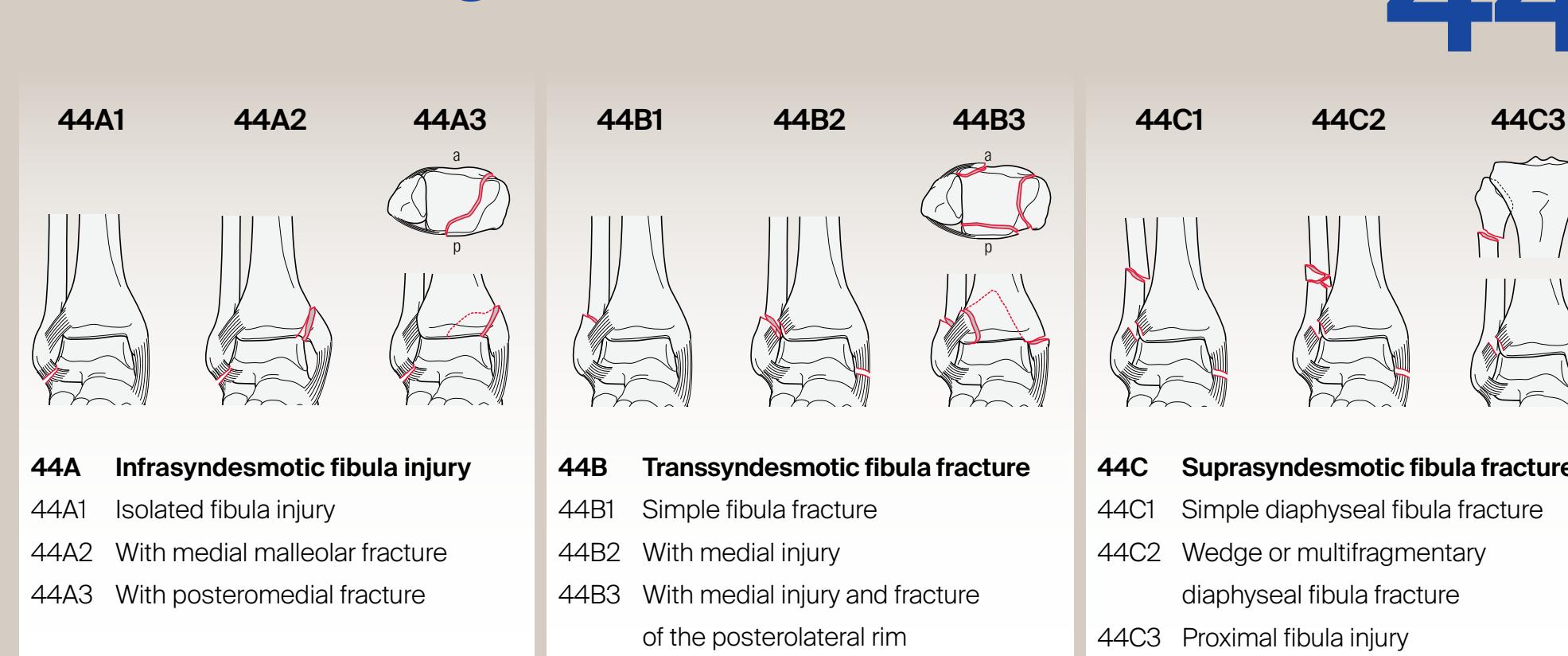


Fibula

4F1 Proximal end segment



Malleolar segment



4F

4F2 Diaphyseal segment

4F3 Distal end segment

44

Alphanumeric classification structure for adults

List of universal modifiers⁺

Proximal end segment	a Proximal 1/3	b Middle 1/3	c Distal 1/3
11	2R1	2U1	31
12	2R2	2U2	32
13	2R3	2U3	33
31	4F1	41	42
32	4F2	42	43
33	4F3	43	44



For further explanation about the qualifications(*), educational materials about the classification, and access to the complete Fracture and Dislocation Classification Compendium ([Meinberg E, Agel J, Roberts C, et al. Fracture and Dislocation Classification Compendium—2018. J Orthopaed Trauma. 2018 Jan;32\(Suppl 1\)](#)), please use the QR code.

⁺ Simplified version
(For more details, please use the QR code.)

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